

Accessible layouts

🌐 Language: [Deutsch](#) · [English](#)

🔧 Accessible layouts

Design accessible Web Client layouts – labels, structure, keyboard navigation, contrast (BITV/WCAG).

HOW-TO

LOW-CODE / DEVELOPER

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APPLIES TO NUCLOS 4.2026.X

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Nuclos provides the basis for an accessible Web Client per **BITV 2.0 / EN 301 549 / WCAG 2.1**. This page summarizes the key techniques for accessible layouts.



Principle

The simpler (ideally linear) the layout, the easier the operation. If needed, create a separate Web Client layout (key web layout in the layout usage).

Labels & structure

- **Complete labels:** „with label“ data components set the `for` attribute to the input – without a label screen readers cannot tell the field's purpose.
- **Structure:** real headings `<h1>...<h6>` (static HTML component) instead of purely visual panels.
- **Toggle tips:** tooltips appear via a question-mark button (click) instead of on mouseover.

Keyboard navigation

Link all layout elements via *Next field* or *Next component* (only one, unique names). The resulting graph must be a closed loop and all elements must be visible. Include inactive fields and texts with links too. Tab panels: the first navigable element in each tab needs the same name (dummy element).

Responsiveness & contrast

Content must be reachable at 400% zoom (1280px) resp. 320px without horizontal scrolling – a single-column layout is recommended. Informative graphics /controls need at least **3:1** contrast.

Visually hidden elements

A bundled CSS class exists for hints to assistive technology:

```
.visually-hidden {
  position: absolute !important;
  width: 1px !important; height: 1px !important;
  padding: 0 !important; margin: -1px !important;
  overflow: hidden !important; clip: rect(0,0,0,0) !important;
  white-space: nowrap !important; border: 0 !important;
}
```



Further notes

Alt texts: informative images need an alt text, purely decorative ones an empty `alt=""`. Avoid purely visual hints in instructions („the green button“).

Related pages



Keyboard navigation

Keyboard operation.

[Open](#)



Custom CSS

Custom styles/classes.

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